The Max Weber Foundation's annual conference provides a forum for the foundation's institutes and their research topics, as well as for other partner institutions. The event is organized and hosted by a different institute each year and provides the opportunity for an exchange of different international, comparative and transregional perspectives on current academic issues.



## Max Weber Foundation

German Humanities Institutes Abroad

# The Return of Looted Artefacts since 1945

post-fascist and post-colonial restitution in comparative perspective

## Location

Goethe-Institut Rome Via Savoia, 15 00198 Rome, Italy

### Organisation

German Historical
Institute in Rome
Via Aurelia Antica, 391
00165 Rome, Italy
Bianca Gaudenzi
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## Programme

#### Monday 16 May 2022

09.00 - 13.00

Ice-Breaker Outing [for speakers & chairs] Walking tour of fascist Rome at EUR with F. Bartolini, followed by a visit to the installation *Unveiled storages*. *How to imagine a decolonial Museum*, former Colonial Museum, with G. Delpino & R. Di Lella

13.00 - 14.00

Informal lunch [for speakers & chairs]

14.00 - 15.00

Registration

15.00 - 15.30

**Opening remarks** 

Hans van Ess (President, Max Weber Foundation)
Martin Baumeister (Director, German Historical Institute Rome)
Joachim Bernauer (Director, Goethe-Institut Rome)
Bianca Gaudenzi (DHI Rome/Konstanz/Cambridge)

15.30 - 17.00

Panel I: Redefining Restitution Across The 1945 Divide Chair: Thomas Kirchner (DFK Paris)

Lars Müller (Saxony-Anhalt Museum Association & Leibniz Institute for Regional Geography, Leipzig), Historicising claims for the return of cultural heritage from colonial contexts Jason Lustig (Schusterman Center for Jewish Studies, Austin), To the Victors go the Definitions? Looting, restitution, and the post-WWII US Culture Wars

17.00 – 17.30

Afternoon coffee/tea in the garden [for speakers & chairs]

17.30 - 19.30

Panel II: Shifting Power Structures & Identity Politics
Chair: Miloš Řezník (GHI Warsaw)

**Winani Thebele** (Botswana National Museum), *The*Restitution of Cultural Property: a question of power
structures and lost identity

Barbara Vodopivec (Research Centre of the Slovenian Academy of Sciences and Arts), The restitution of artworks from Austria to Yugoslavia after 1945 in the new Central and Eastern European post-war reality

Abena A. Yalley (University of Konstanz) & Daniel Kwofie (University of Professional Studies, Accra), Restitution is Equal to What? The assassination and return of the head of Badu Bonso II by the Dutch and its implications for the Ahanta people of Ghana

19.30 - 20.00

Aperitivo in the garden [for speakers & chairs]

20.00

Keynote Speech: Bénédicte Savoy (TU Berlin)

A Monument to Burnt Villages?

On the consequences of radical transparency in museums

Introduced by Hans van Ess (President, Max Weber Foundation)

21.00

Dinner [for speakers & chairs]

#### Registration

Please register (in person or online) by Thursday 12 May 2022: https://event.dhi-roma.it/participant/create/d126b747-c1bb-4593-867e-eac3db19465a



With support of the Goethe-Institut Rome

#### Tuesday 17 May 2022

#### 09.00 - 11.00

Panel III: A Multiple Burden. Tackling Colonial, Nazi And GDR-Era Provenances Together Chairs: Thomas Maissen (GHI Paris) & Bénédicte Savoy (TU Berlin)

**Christine Howald** (Zentralarchiv - Staatliche Museen zu Berlin), *Traces of Loss – Asian objects from Jewish collections* in German museums

Mattes Lammert (TU Berlin/DFK Paris), Displacement of Displaced Objects. Paris, a trading hub of antiquities under German Occupation

**Xenia Schiemann** (TU Berlin), Restitutions behind the Wall? Art market and claims for the return of looted cultural goods between the GDR and the West



#### 11.00 - 11.30

Morning coffee/tea in the garden [for speakers & chairs]

#### 11.30 - 13.30

Panel IV: Institutional Responses To Restitution Claims
Chair: Simone Lässig (GHI Washington)

Jonathan Bach (The New School, NY), The Object as a Site of Reckoning in Germany's Layered Pasts

Borbála Klacsmann (Independent researcher), »In Conflict with the Moral Mindset of the Hungarian People«: anti-Jewish notions in the restitution to Hungarian

James McSpadden (University of Nevada, Reno), Looted Nazi and Holocaust-Era Books in the United States and the Changing Rationales for Restitution

#### 13.30-14.30

Holocaust survivors

Lunch in the garden [for speakers & chairs]

#### 14.30-17.00

Panel V: Public And Artistic Narratives Of Restitution Chair: Christina von Hodenberg (GHI London)

Shlomit Steinberg (Israel Museum), Dr. Gurlitt and I Staffan Lundén (University of Gothenburg), The Benin bronzes. Whose stories get told, silenced or neutralised? Shauna Isaac (Independent researcher, London), Portrait of Wally: the first major restitution case and its influence on restitution in the last two decades

**Veronika Rudorfer** (KunstForum Wien), Another Form of Restitution? Possibilities and problems of contemporary artistic practices dealing with questions of restitution

#### 17.00 - 17.30

Afternoon coffee/tea in the garden [for speakers & chairs]

#### 17.30 - 20.30

Afternoon Outing [for speakers & chairs]
Walking tour of the Jewish Quartier with A. Osti Guerrazzi,
followed by aperitivo

#### 21.00

Dinner [for speakers & chairs]

#### Wednesday 18 May 2022

#### 09.00 - 11.00

Panel VI: Comparing Post-Fascist & Post-Colonial Restitution: A Legal Perspective

Chairs: Birgit Schäbler (Orient-Institut Beirut) & Arianna Visconti (Catholic University, Milan)

Leora Bilsky & Rachel Klagsbrun (Buchmann Faculty of Law & Minerva Center for Human Rights, Tel Aviv University), Beyond Restitution: from Jewish Cultural Reconstruction to the Sarr-Savoy Report – challenging the private property paradigm

Tabitha Oost (University of Amsterdam), A Changing "Moral" Paradigm in an Entangled Restitution Debate: lessons learned for the restitution of Nazi-Looted and colonial cultural objects

Benno Nietzel (Ruhr University Bochum), Collective and Individual Claims in the Restitution of Cultural Property

#### 11.00 - 11.30

Morning coffee/tea in the garden [for speakers & chairs]

#### 11.30 - 13.30

Panel VII: Decolonising Museal Practices
Chair: Christoph K. Neumann (LMU Munich)

Achia Anzi (University of Amsterdam & Jindal University, Delhi), Institution, Destitution, Restitution: how to decolonise the museum?

Flaminia Bartolini (ISPC/CNR & British School at Rome), Renegotiating the past at the ex-Colonial Museum in Rome Dan Hicks (Pitt Rivers Museum, University of Oxford), The Brutish Museums

#### 13.30-14.30

Lunch in the garden [for speakers & chairs]

#### 14.30 - 16.30

Panel VIII: Italy And Its Colonial Discontents

Chair: Ilaria Pavan (Scuola Normale Superiore, Pisa)

Francesca Cavarocchi (University of Florence), Lost in Transition: postwar Italy facing claims for cultural objects by its former colonies

Simona Troilo (University of L'Aquila), The Slow Restitution. The return of colonial artifacts in Republican Italy

Beatrice Falcucci (University of L'Aquila), The Colonial

Museum in Rome and Requests for Repatriation:
the Libyan case

#### 16.30-17.00

A chat with the artists

Exhibition *The UnArchivable. Colonial roots and decolonial ways*, KunstRaum Goethe-Institut (Foyer)

17.00 - 17.30

Afternoon coffee/tea [for speakers & chairs]

17.30 - 19.00

Final Roundtable: Italy's Post-Fascist & Post-Colonial Memory Through Material Culture

Chair: Bianca Gaudenzi (DHI Rome/Konstanz/Cambridge)

Valeria Deplano (University of Cagliari)
Donata Levi (University of Udine)
Igiaba Scego (writer)
Emanuele Pellegrini (IMT Lucca)
Uoldelul Chelati Dirar (University of Macerata)

19.00 - 19.30

**Concluding remarks** 

Bianca Gaudenzi (DHI Rome/Konstanz/Cambridge)
Lutz Klinkhammer (Vice-Director, DHI Rome)
Martin Baumeister (Director, DHI Rome)

19.30

End of the conference